COLUMBIA COUNTY, OREGO

In the Northwestern part of Oregon, on the Columbia River, with about 70 miles of river front.

AREA:

About 700 square miles. 422,552 acres.

TILLABLE LAND:

15,726 acres. This is land that is actually in cultivation and cleared, exclusive of town lots.

NON-TILLABLE LAND:

406,766 acres, which includes all timber where there is more than 100,000 feet on a quarter section, also all logged off land which is not suitable for and in no condition for cultivation.

TIMBER:

About seven and one half to eight billion feet.

ASSESSED VALUE OF TIMBER: \$11,467,180. ASSESSED VALUE OF TILLABLE LAND: \$911,355. TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL PROPERTY:

\$18,000,000.

MILES OF COUNTY ROADS:

500 miles, some of which is in first class condition, some in fair condition and some in very poor condition,

MILES OF RAILROADS:

About 125 miles which includes the main line of the S. P. & S. and the various logging roads.

POPULATION:

Census of 1910 gives 10,580 but a careful estimate this year gives it at least 15,000.

CLIMATE:

Temperate. During the summer the thermometer rarely reaches 100 in the shade and in the coldest weather of winter zero weather is almost unknown. During the winter months there is considerable rain, but not too much. Just enough to insure crops. Crop failures are unknown.

Fruits of all kinds, especially apples, pears, plums and berries; Grain and grasses; garden truck of all kinds and dairying.

Ships from all parts of the world carry Columbia County products down the Columbia River and to the markets of the world. A through line of Railroads traverse the county from the North to the South. River boats carry local products to local markets at low rates.

Thousands of acres of first class land can be purchased at reasonable prices upon which are stumps left from the timber operations. This land is especially suited for farming, fruit raising and dairying.



ST. HELENS

A city on the Columbia River, 28 miles from Portland, with a population of 2500 people. The County Seat of Columbia County. A Four year Standard High School, Methodist, Congregational, Episcopal and Catholic Churches. All the leading fraternal orders. Gravity water system owned by the city sufficient to supply a city of 10,000 people. Electric lights, graded and macadamized streets, sewers. Principal industries are lumbering, shipbuilding, creosoting, stone quarrying, fishing and shipping. Two large saw mills with a capacity of 250,000 feet per day; more than 5 million feet of lumber shipped each month; several large ocean going vessels built each year; timber treated with creosote and shipped all along the coast, Two big stone quarries and rock crushing plants in continuous operation. An average of 300 tons of Columbia River Salmon caught and marketed. A farming country back of it that cannot be excelled in the world. Several new business blocks now under construction. Five miles of sewer being built, A PAY ROLL OF NEARLY \$100,000 PER MONTH.

Many beautiful and attractive homes.

INDUSTRIES:

Lumbering and timber is the principal industry, ing about twenty-five saw mills. Salmon fishing Columbia River is also an important industry, and fruit raising; Stone quarrying; Ship build kinds of lumber manufacturing plants,

OPPORTUNITIES:

There are fire opportunities for the small farms, man, fruit grower and truck gardener. Also a to choice deep water sites for marufacturing plants

THE DELTA GARDENS:

12,000 acres of low lands along the Columbia River have recently been dyked and are now in high ; cultivation especially adapted to growing of veget small fruits.

SCHOOLS:

Four standard High Schools; Grade schools if locality.

CHURCHES:

St. Hele

Scappoo

Yanktor

Mayger

Apiary

Inglis

Nearly all denominations represented. THE COUNTY OFFICERS.

Circuit Judges, J. U. Campbell and J. A. Edb District Attorney, W. B. Dillard County Judge, W. A. Harris County Clerk, H. E. LaBare Sheriff, C. H. John Assessor, C. W. Blakesley School Superintendent, J. W. Allen Treasurer, R. S. Hattan Coroner, F. H. Sherwood Surveyor, L. J. VanOrshoven Commissioners, John Farr, Louis Fluhrer,

CITIES, TOW

N, AND	POST OFFICES:	
ens	Rainier	Clatskanie
3862	Warren	Deer Island
n	Vernonia	Mist
	Marshland	Columbia City
	Hudson	Prescott

CITY OFFICERS OF ST. HELENS

MAYOR A. W. Mueller COUNCILMEN N. O. Larabee, Chas. Grahan, M. H. Morgus CITY ATTORNEY-J. W. Day RECORDER E. E. Quick MARSHALS J. L. Chittem, L. L. Decker. TREASURER-H. P. Watkins WATER COMMISSION-L. E. Allen, J. W. Aiken, ! Dixon, E. A. Crouse, John Pringle

WATER SUPERINTENDENT - Chas. Lope FIRE CHIEF L. E. Allen

THE WOMAN IN THE FIELD

The Farm Woman Needs Relief More Than Her City Sister.

By Peter Radford. Lecturer National Farmers' Union.

Much has been said and more written about the woman in the factory and behind the counter, but how about the woman who works in the field, I want to say a few words in her behalf. I regret a necessity that compels woman to work for a livelihood, and I favor not only shortening her hours, but freeing her from manual labor entirely. I crave for society that high standard of excellence where the home is woman's throne and her life is devoted to molding the character and elevating the thought of the rising generation. But so long as want, greed and misfortune prevail in this world, women, through choice or necessity, will work, and perhaps they will work at one task or another as many hours per day as they please.

We may pity the weak and admire the strong in their struggle, but the farm woman is entitled to her share of sympathy and reward.

All Must Toll.

The labor problem, as relates to men, is a most vexatious one, and when we apply it to women it becomes more seriously complicated. We will always have to work unless some political genlus can put a law on the statute book that will enable us to live without labor. So long as every person must meet toll face to face, the best we can do is to equitably distribute the burdens and reward labor, and if there is to be a revision of wages and a shortening of hours, I want the farm woman to get her She has more reason to complain than any other class of tollers. She has, as a rule, fewer comforts, fewer pleasures, less recreation and less opportunity for enjoyment than her sister in the city. She has not so many conveniences and fewer luxurles and less to be thankful for than women who live in the town, but she teils on, a model of consistency, pa-tience and womanly devotion. Certainly she should be the first to be rewarded.

The Real Labor Problem is on the

Farm. The great dailles with flaming headlines deplore the lot of women who toll in the cities, the city pulpit thunders with sympathy for her, and the legislators orate in her behalf,

but not a line is written, a word said or a speech delivered in the interest of the million women who labor on the farm. Where one woman works in the cities in this state, there are a hundred mothers toiling in the field, and no mention is made of it. Is the woman in the city entitled to any more consideration than the woman on the farm? I contend that she is not. The city woman may be more easily restrained by legislation, and she may have a more attentive audience when she cries aloud, but the real labor problem, in so far as it relates to women and children, is on the farm-where mother and child, wielding the hoe and gathering the harvest, toll day in and day out without hope of reward.

The City Life Puny.

The farm womes work from sun until sun. They do their housework and luli a half-million babes to sleep after the chickens go to roost, and they get breakfast and milk the cows before the lark sings. The city woships that the farm woman would consider a blessing. The city people are great talkers and ofttimes greatly magnify their troubles and enlarge their accomplishments. This characteristic permeates organized society as well as enters into the individual life of cities. There are orphan asy-lums which are doing commendable work and should be encouraged, that boast of their accomplishments, but I have seen widows in the country make a crop, drink branch water and eat corn-bread and molasses and raise more children and better children than many of these city orphan asylums. The cities need to get back to the soil with their ideals. They are hysterical, puny and feeble in their conception of life, its requirements and its opportunities.

The farmers' problems are pressing for solution and the awakening is at hand.

It is apparent that the old credit system must give way to business methods in financing the crop.

The Philadelphia Society for the Promotion of Agriculture is the oldest association of its kind in America. This was organized by George Washington and Benjamin Franklin in 1785.

Take goo roads for your text and go everywhere preaching the gospel of better farm conditions.

The aver ge bird is the farmer's best and tr est friend—stand by your Christenson, Harvey
John, C. R. friends-th feathered songsters.

Continued from Page 3		Smith, B
Pomroy, W	2.50	Sheeley, Omar
Woodmard, N	15.00	Sheeley, J. P
Stevens, J	5.00	Clark, H. C
Friske, A	25.00	McDonald, J. A 7.50
Fresh, M	15.00	Mellinger, G. C 2.17
Berg, T.	50.00	Smith, John 8.75
Owens, J. B	52.50	Smith, C
Usher, H	2.50	Bergerson, Case 10.93
Smith, W. A	12.50 26.25	Sheeley, Omar 15.00
Allerman, F	24.40	Josephs n, J 14.40
Allerman, F	20.00	Duncan E 12.50
Ramsey, G. W	60.00	Crewell, T
Grant, Ford	98.75	Bacon, J
Lange, H	47.50 17.50	Larson, K. F
Zeisman, Adelph	80.00	Newman, E. M 15,00
Lund, P. H	55.60	Cooper, F. M 7.50
McKay, J	37.65	Lindahl, A
Newman, H.	60.00	McConnell, C 16.25
Johnson, Victor	67.50	Brown, M. W
Milelt, Anton	51.25 46.25	Keelan, B. J 17.50
Koscrba, John	47.50	Johnson, Gust 26.25]
Wist, Fred	53.75	Newman, E. M 10.00
McKay, Will	47.50	Welbirn, S. 5.00 Newman, E. M. 6.00
McCallum, John	45.00	Newman, E. M 6.00 Josephson, J 5.00
Setvin, G	14.00	
Largon, K. F	20.00	Duncan, E
Lindahl, A	13.75	Nystrom, J 5.00
Heaver, S	2.50	Northwest Door Co 5.00
Cooper, F. M	8.75	Pacific Coast Steel Co 3.85
Dunean, D	10.00	Birkenfeld, Anton 53.00
Vasloy, B	7.50	Concrete Pipe Works 25.86 Concrete Pipe Works 40.00
Ekstrom, G. H	7.50	Pace, E. A
Newman, E. M	25.00	Olson, N. P 29.25
Dahleren, O	12.50	Eversaul, W. E 4.00
Muckle, C	5.00	Good Roads Mehy. Co , 46.50
Beaveyr, S Josephson, J	15.00 8.15	Doerr, Henry 3.00 Olds, E. D 909.75
Vasley, B	2.50	Olds, E. D
Meshan, T	16.65	Vernonia Lmbr. & Fuel Co. 41.02
Voss, Herman	6.25	Flocke, Wm 4.90
Hunter, Ben Brockhaus Otto	6.25	Mellinger, C. W 22,73
Brown, M. W	12.25	Edens, John 57.50 Mellinger, W 27.50
Andress, J. A	3.00	Mellinger, P
Larson, K. F.	10.00	Mellinger, G. C 12.50
Lindahl, A Endberg, P	5.00	Smith, John 23.75
Cooper, F. M	5.00	Sheeley, E. W 23.75
D.nean, D	5.00	Tragesen, Geo
Vasley, B	2.50	Sheeley, Glen 16.25
Copron, A'bert J	19.00	Stanton, A. R 18 75
Interstate Contract Co	29.50	Mellinger, U. S 50 00
Birkenfeld, Anton	13.48	McDonald, C. W 11.25
Birkenfeld, Anton Howard Cooper Co	8.00 42.70	Dent, O. E 5.62 Christenson, Harvey 2.50
Richardson, A. L	211.14	Throop, W 19.70
Howard Cooper Cor	6.00	Throop, W
Fuller, W. P. & Co	5.90	Bergerson, P 16.75
Borgell, Frank	2.50	Christenson, Hans 15.00
Grant, Geo. W	3.00	Sheeley, Emery 5.00
Millar, A. R	6.00	Whereupon, Court adjourned until Saturday, October 10, 1914.
Mellinger, C. W	14.12	
Brain & Siedeman	164.02	Saturday, October 10,, 1914, 12th
Hall, W. L	7,85	Judicial Day.
Bergerson, Peter	7.02	Court came pursuant to adjourn-
Mills, T. B	45.31	ment.
Pringle, John	52.50	Officers all present.
Pace, E. A	60.00	Matter of Claims Against the
Bergerson, Case	21.25	Part of the last o

County

On this day claims against the

County as heretofore filed w	tth the
Clerk were audited by the	Court
carried out by the Court on t	ne face
and allowed in the various s	uma o
said claims, being as follows:	
Mowe, A. D. Walters, J. C. Beall, & Co. Oregon Lmbr. Co. Budder, R.	114.37
Reall & Co	11.75
Oregon Lmbr. Co.	29.43
Budder, R	31.5
Columbia Rivery Co	19.83
Plippin T I	39.00
Columbia Rivery Co. Lehman, W. C. Flippin, T. J. Boysen, Paul Sonneland, L.	10.6
Sonneland, L	11.7
	4.41
Shefner Iron Works 4	10.3
Messe & Cottfried Co	9.5
Avevrill, A. H., Mehy Co.	48 00
Clark, G. A 0 May Hardware Co	6.7
Adams H 60	15.2
Adams, H 00	30 1
Kilby, Frank 008	11.7
Jeilley & Bulton 0	470.2
DIST NO. 1	
Waffle, P. J. Enberg, P. 0 8 . 8. Newman, E. M. 80.	7.5
Nowman E M 00	10.0
Cooper, F. M.	13.7
Nystrom, J	7.5
Cooper, F. M. Nystrom, J. Pry, W. L. Duncan, E	11.2
Innonlyson 7	2.7
Grant, Geo W	5.0
Flocter, F. W.	15.0
Newman, E. M	35.0
Pry. W. L. Duncan, E. Jonephson, J. Grant, Geo. W. Flocter, F. W. Newman, E. M. Lindahl, A. Beaver, S. Basley, B. Goodahl, S. F. Alden, Albert Duncan, D.	7.5
Basley R	16.2
Goodahl, S. F.	2.5
Alden, Albert	5.0
Duncan, D	2.5
Howard, Cooper Cor Jas. Kennedy Cons. Co	12.0
Smith, Dan	7.0
DIST NO. 2.	-
King R. F.	96.2
Holknan A	50.0
	23.7
Allen 6	23.2
Archibald, J	75.0 46.2
Cantwell, S. Allen, 9. Archibald, J. Malcom, S. L. Urie, C.	91.2
Urie. C.	18.0
Girt, J. C. Buskirk, J. 7.	27.0
Truman I 7	33.7 66.0
	5.0
Heimo, Henry	35.0
Thomas, Stanley	43.5
Blake, 7. H.	23.7
Colst. F.	19.0
Smith D. C.	55.0
Anliker, R	46.8
Girt, J. C.	120.0
Goist, G	23.7
Ranes, J.	45.0
Wasser, J.	15.0
Carlson, Charles	28.7
DIST. NO. 2	20.7
Burham, B. S.	52.5
Townsend R	86.2
Lovevlavce, W.	58.7

E. Allen		
the	Rucker, 1	
ourt.	Graunitz.	
face	Sonneland	
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	Stehman, Adams, C Melde, A Girt, Elm	
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0.00	Jordan, I Wonderly, Lowe, J. Howell, E	
1.55 9.83 0.64 9.00	Lowe, J.	
9.83	Howell, E	
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0.64	Blomquist Boysen, I Cresaeth, Graunitz, Walters, Lehman, Stehman, Tufts, R. Hoffman,	
0.64 1.78 4.40	Graunitz,	
4.40	Lehman.	
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9.25	Tufts, R.	
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7.79	Turner, C	
0 15	Hulta, N.	
1.78	Turner.	
0.29	Locvygyre	
	Kirby, D.	
0 00	Lillich L	
0.00	Huhta, E.	
3.75	Loevygyre Kirby, D. Lewis, C. Lillich, L. Huhta, E. Jarvi Art	
7.50	Lamen. I	
2.75	Lovegren. Bishop, F	
E 00		
0.25	Mills, E.	
5.00	Crowe, F.	
7.50	Mills, E. CW Crowe, F. Kirby, D.	
6.25	October Dspain, U No. 1 Kirby, I No. 1 Mellinger, No. 4 Farr, Joh Fluhrer,	
2.50	October	
5.00	No. 1	
2.50	Kirby, I	
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	Farr. Joh	
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Wm. .versesse Dan j. w. DIST. NO. 2 Chas. John C. *********** ********* hur P. E. DIST. NO. 1 Ť. & Co. GENERAL FUND S., Supervisor C. Supervisor U. S. Nauperti n, Com. Louis intinued next we REGATIONAL C services for a

La anticione

W. C.

He corrected

COUNTRY

I. D.

Paul

Olof

ie Peoples' Churc

school at 10:00 Worship and set

in Endeavor at ervice and a brie the paster at ch home is he and friends. thou with us at rood." F. J.

Our Advertisers 58.75 Subscribe for the "MIST"